

Виктор Рафаэлевич ДОЛЬНИК



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Дольник Виктор Рафаэлевич — российский орнитолог, доктор биологических наук, профессор, главный научный сотрудник Зоологического института РАН. Вице-президент Российского орнитологического общества, почетный иностранный член орнитологических обществ США (один из 6), Германии, Нидерландов.

Виктор Рафаэлевич родился в 1938 году в Свердловске в семье инженеров. Отец — Дольник Рафаэль Матвеевич (1912, Екатеринбург — 1988) инженер-строитель.

В 1955—1960 годах В. Р. Дольник учился на биологическом факультете ЛГУ.

Область научных интересов — орнитология, количественное изучение биологии, экологии и поведения птиц, происхождение и эволюция энергетического метаболизма животных, этология.

Около 30 лет возглавлял орнитологическую станцию Зоологического института АН СССР (ЗИН) на Куршской косе, причем 22 года как и. о. директора. Член редакционно-издательского совета ЗИН, член редколлегии журнала *Avian Biology and Ecology*. Почетный член Американского орнитологического общества. Член-корреспондент Германского и Голландского орнитологических обществ, член Российской Академии естественных наук.

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Широкую известность ученому принесли публикации в конце 1980-х и в 1990-х годах статей по этологии человека. На основе этих работ Виктор Дольник опубликовал научно-популярную книгу «Непослушное дитя биосферы» (1994). Состоявшаяся в Институте биологии и психологии человека (Санкт-Петербург) в феврале 2003 года Межвузовская научная конференция «Агрессия: биологические, психологические и философские аспекты» была посвящена 65-летию ученого и выходу в свет 3-го издания его книги «Непослушное дитя биосферы».

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